1.

n = int(input())  
  
for i in range(n):  
  
 print((n-i)\*'\*')

2.

a = int(input())  
b = int(input())  
c = int(input())  
d = int(input())  
  
s = ''  
for i in range(c, d + 1):  
 s += '\t%s' % i  
  
  
for i in range(a, b + 1):  
 s += '\n%s' % i  
 for j in range(c, d + 1):  
 s += '\t%s' % (i \* j)  
  
print(s)

3.

n = int(input())  
counter = 0  
for i in range(1, n + 1):  
 for q in range(i):  
 counter += 1  
 print(counter, end = ' ')  
 print()